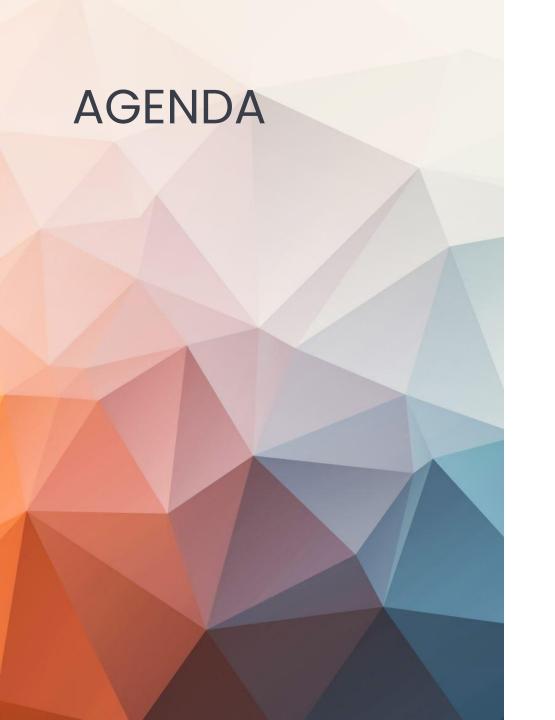
# EVERYDAY INCLUSION HARNESSING THE POWER OF DIVERSITY TO BUILD STRONGER TEAMS AND **ORGANIZATIONS**



• Defining Diversity, Equity, Inclusion & Belonging

• The Power of Diverse Teams

Psychological Safety and Belonging

• Building a Culture of Inclusion

# DEFINING DIVERSITY, EQUITY, INCLUSION & BELONGING

### **DEFINING DEI&B**



**DIVERSITY** is made up of the numerous human attributes that differentiate people from each other.



**EQUITY** is about treating people fairly. It's not the same as equality, which is treating everyone the same.



**INCLUSION** is made up of the behaviors that proactively recognize, respect and welcome diversity.



**BELONGING** is a mental and emotional state of feeling seen, valued, and supported for your uniqueness. "Belonging is the opposite of fitting in." ~ Brene Brown





### **DIVERSITY & BUSINESS RESULTS**

Management teams with a wider range of educational and work backgrounds produce

### more innovative

products

(2011, Journal of Product Innovation Management)

Companies that improved inclusion of persons with disabilities 4x more likely to outperform shareholder returns of their peer

**group** (2018, Accenture)

Companies in the top quartile for racial/ethnic diversity are 33% more **likely** to have financial returns above industry medians (2015, McKinsey)

A study of 20,000 companies found that companies with more female executives are more profitable

(2016, Current Opinion in Psychology)

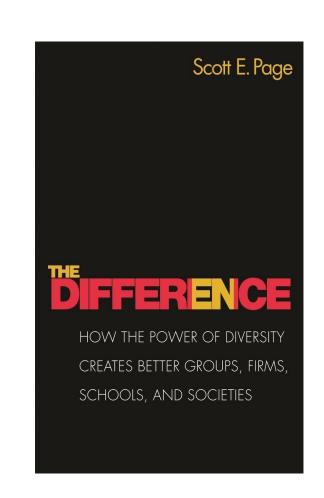
### THE POWER OF DIVERSE TEAMS

## We now have 30 years of data showing teams win.

Whether in academic settings, investing, or even songwriting.

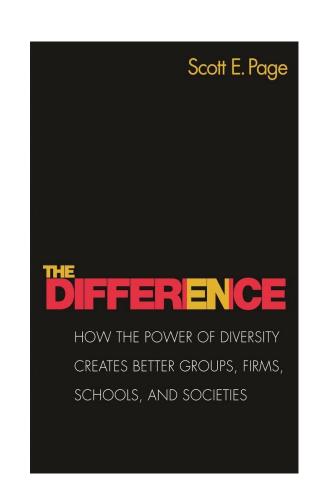
Teams beat individuals and diverse teams beat homogeneous teams."

~Scott Page



### **SUPERADDITIVITY**

"One plus one can equal three – but only if the two 1s are **diverse**."



### **DIFFERENTIAL PERCEPTION**

What do you see?



### **DIFFERENTIAL PERCEPTION**

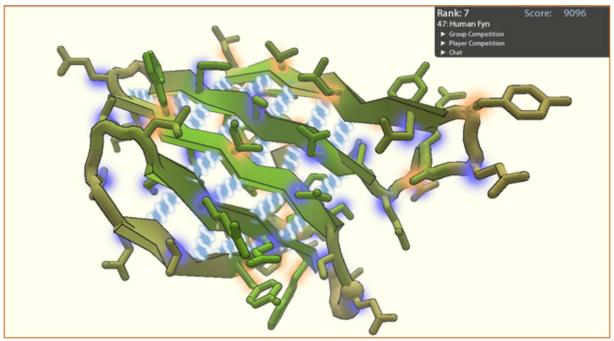


TECH

### Foldit Gamers Solve Riddle of HIV Enzyme within 3 Weeks

The online game poses protein-folding puzzles, and participants provided insights recently that solved the structure of an enzyme involved in reproduction of HIV

By Michael J. Coren, Fast Company on September 20, 2011



### COLLECTIVE INTELLIGENCE

The Universe of Human Knowledge

What you know →

### **ALTERNATIVE USES TASK**

Grab a pen & paper

### **ALTERNATIVE USES TASK**

List as many uses for a brick as you can.



### WHAT'S ON YOUR LIST?

- Boat anchor
- Build a house/wall
- Break a window
- Secure a tablecloth for a picnic
- Hold a tarp in place for a roof repair
- Displace water in a toilet tank
- Couch for a Barbie doll
- Hammer in tent stakes
- Coaster for a medieval knight
- Level a table with uneven legs
- Sharpen a knife
- Cook chicken under a brick
- Use as ballast for a boat
- Break into pieces and use as arrowheads



# ONE TIP FOR BETTER BRAINSTORMING



## FACTORS CORRELATED TO COLLECTIVE INTELLIGENCE

- Diversity of gender, race and social class
- Equity and inclusion in group dynamics
- Turn-taking
- Social sensitivity
- Psychological safety

- Evidence of a Collective Intelligence Factor in the Performance of Human Groups October 2010 Science
- On Racial Diversity and Group Decision Making: Identifying Multiple Effects of Racial Composition on Jury Deliberations <a href="https://www.apa.org/pubs/journals/releases/psp-904597.pdf">https://www.apa.org/pubs/journals/releases/psp-904597.pdf</a>
- Dittmann, A. G., Stephens, N. M., & Townsend, S. S. M. (2020). Achievement is not class-neutral: Working together benefits people from working-class contexts. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 119(3), 517–539. https://doi.org/10.1037/pspa0000194

# PSYCHOLOGICAL SAFETY AND BELONGING

### **PSYCHOLOGICAL SAFETY**

"Psychological safety is not at odds with having tough conversations – it is what allows us to have tough conversations."

~Amy Edmondson, 2021



### **BELONGING MATTERS**

- A sense of belonging in the workplace is the ONE single metric that is consistently tied to workplace commitment, motivation and pride (Paradigm, 2018)
- High belonging is linked to a **56% increase in job performance**, a 50% drop in turnover risk and a 75% reduction in sick days (HBR, 2019)
- Psychological safety is linked to better team performance and **greater innovation** (Google, 2012)



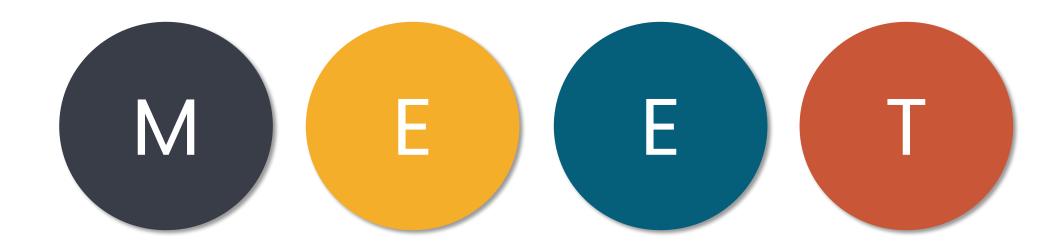




# WHERE DOES CULTURE HAPPEN?



### THE MEET GUIDE



### **MAKE PARTICIPATION EASY**



Intentional and thoughtful planning will bring out the best in everyone:

- Share the agenda ahead of time using collaborative tools
- Be mindful of your room setup
- Plan for virtual participation and inclusion

### **ENGAGE EVERYONE**



Create a communication pattern that predicts success:

- Create a "no lurkers" rule
- Give each other the gift of your full attention
- Proactively invite each person to speak
- Redirect questions to the group
- Practice YES AND

### **ENSURE EQUITY**



Observe the dynamics in the meeting & intervene to share the power:

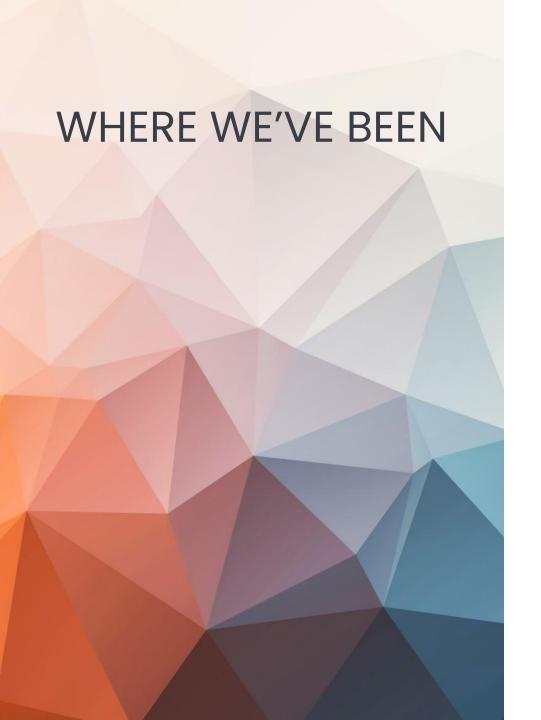
- Who's speaking the most?
- Who's been interrupted?
- Whose ideas are praised or valued?
- Who hasn't been acknowledged?
- Who's hanging back or checked out of the discussion?

### TAP INTO COLLECTIVE INTELLIGENCE



### Ask questions to encourage disagreement:

- What are we missing here?
- How might this go wrong?
- What holes can you poke in this idea?
- What challenges do you see?
- What's an alternative to this plan?
- Who's going to disagree with this, and why?
- Would you personally bet \$1000 on our success?



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Q&A

