

## Phenophase Definitions

### Common Dandelion *Taraxacum officinale*

#### Directions:

As you report on phenophase status (Y, N or ?) on the datasheets, refer to the definitions on this sheet to find out what you should look for, for each phenophase in each species. To report the intensity of the phenophase, choose the best answer to the question below the phenophase, if one is included.



L. Stack, UMaine Cooperative Extension

## Leaves

### Initial growth

New growth of the plant is visible, either from above-ground buds with green tips, or new green or white shoots breaking through the soil surface. Growth is considered "initial" on each bud or shoot until the first leaf has fully unfolded.

### Leaves

One or more live fully unfolded leaves are visible on the plant. For seedlings, consider only true leaves and do not count the one or two small, round leaves (cotyledons) that are found on the stem almost immediately after the seedling emerges. Do not include dried or dead leaves.



New dandelion leaf growth.  
 B. Bisson ME Sea Grant

## Flowers

### Flowers

One or more fresh flowers or flower heads (inflorescences) are visible on the plant. Flower heads include many small flowers that usually do not open all at once. Do not include wilted or dried flowers that remain on the plant, or heads whose flowers have all wilted or dried.

*How many fresh flowers or flower heads are present?*

**Less than 3; 3 to 10; More than 10.**



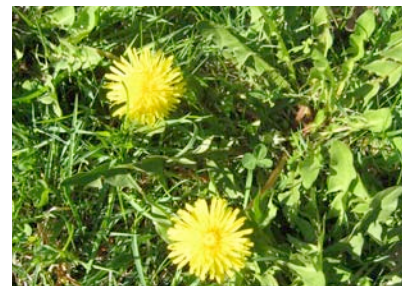
Dandelion with unopened flower buds.  
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### Open flowers

One or more open fresh flowers are visible on the plant. Flowers are considered "open" when the reproductive parts (male stamens or female pistils) are visible between unfolded or open flower parts. Do not include wilted or dried flowers that remain on the plant.

*How many fresh flowers are open?*

**Less than 3; 3 to 10; More than 10.**



Dandelion with open flowers.  
 B. Bisson, ME Sea Grant

## Fruits

### Fruits

One or more fresh fruits are visible on the plant.

*How many fresh fruits are present?*

**Less than 3; 3 to 10; More than 10.**

### Ripe fruits

One or more ripe fruits are visible on the plant.

*How many fruits are ripe?*

**Less than 3; 3 to 10; More than 10.**

### Recent fruit drop

One or more fresh mature fruits or seeds have dropped or been removed from the plant since your last visit. Do not include obviously immature fruits that have dropped before ripening, such as in a heavy rain or wind.

*How many mature fruits have dropped?*

**Less than 3; 3 to 10; More than 10.**



Dandelion seed head. A. Denny